## The Riddle of the Swapped Signs

Two hours into the race, runners in the marathon were sure they were almost at the finish line. However, after turning the final corner, they suddenly fell into a heap. Somebody must have swapped all of the signs along the route and directed the runners into a muddy ditch! As the Detective Chief Inspector on the case, it is your job to find out who caused carnage at the marathon by swapping the signs. You have taken down the names and descriptions of 25 people who started the race but didn't pass the finish line. There are also five important clues that have been discovered along the route.

To crack the case, you will need to solve each clue and check the information with the list of names. Will you be able to catch the sign swapper and stop them before they confuse any more runners?

Good luck!


## Competitor Descriptions

| Name | Age | Hair Colour | Shoe Size | Colour of Shirt |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Abby Shelton | 20 | brown | 5 | orange |
| Abdullah Lang | 33 | blonde | 8 | yellow |
| Alia Perez | 43 | ginger | 6 | purple |
| Allan James | 52 | blonde | 10 | orange |
| Amelia Knapp | 39 | black | 3 | yellow |
| Ariel Soto | 26 | brown | 7 | purple |
| Christopher Boyle | 28 | brown | 8 | purple |
| Eli Barnes | 50 | black | 9 | orange |
| Eliza Mason | 45 | brown | 7 | yellow |
| Enzo Brown | 36 | blonde | 12 | yellow |
| Gary Hurst | 28 | black | 8 | purple |
| Isla Bruce | 20 | ginger | 6 | purple |
| Jasmin Rivers | 55 | black | 6 | orange |
| Jonathan Shepherd | 41 | black | 9 | yellow |
| Jordan Nolan | 32 | brown | 8 | purple |
| Joseph Thomas | 52 | blonde | 10 | orange |
| Karly Sloan | 43 | blonde | 4 | yellow |
| Kaylie Howard | 29 | brown | 8 | purple |
| Macie Perkins | 21 | ginger | 5 | orange |
| Maggie Hester | 40 | blonde | 6 | purple |
| Marcus Cruz | 28 | black | 11 | orange |
| Nancy Whitfield | 24 | blonde | 8 | purple |
| Quinn McNell | 30 | ginger | 10 | orange |
| Soren Johnston | 58 | blonde | 6 | orange |
| Zain Bradley | 21 | brown | 8 | yellow |

## Clue 1

## Retracing Their Footsteps

Whilst collecting statements from witnesses, you spot distinct muddy footprints running away from the route. Re-read the witness statements you have taken. If the witness has used an apostrophe to correctly show plural possession, give the sentence a tick. If they have not shown plural possession by using the apostrophe correctly, put a cross. The number of ticks will reveal the sign swapper's shoe size.

| Statements from Witnesses | $\checkmark$ or X |
| :--- | :--- |
| That swapper could have ruined my childrens' day. |  |
| My babies' bedtime was three hours ago - I need to get home! |  |
| They shouldn't be allowed to ruin people's fun like this. |  |
| I was stuck in a muddy ditch full of leaf's. |  |
| Do you know the signs' real locations? |  |
| Our trousers' stains will never come out. |  |
| My mum really wanted to win the women's race but now she can't. |  |
| I saw three mices' nibbling my trainers. |  |
| The clock's hands are still ticking and I haven't crossed the finish |  |
| line yet. |  |
| Is there a parents' area where I can wait for my son? |  |
| My husband really appreciated the policemens' help. |  |
| The newspapers' articles should be funny tomorrow. |  |

There were $\qquad$ ticks so the sign swapper must wear size $\qquad$ shoes.

## Clue 2

## Hedging Your Bets

As you follow the footprints, they lead you to a hedge. Stuck in the hedge is a piece of material which has ripped from the sign swapper's shirt. Solve the clues below, making sure to spell the answer correctly. Then, following the instructions given, find the correct letter from each word. Once you have solved all of the clues, rearrange the letters to discover the colour of the material you have found.


| We tried to catch them but they managed to escape. <br> In this sentence, the word 'but' is used as a... |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| "Stop right there!" yelled the police officer. <br> This sentence is a well-punctuated example of direct... |  |
| Later that day, they spotted the culprit. <br> In this sentence, 'later that day' is an example of a fronted... |  |
| We found the culprit behind the hedge. <br> In this sentence, the word 'behind' is an example of $a$... |  |
| anti-, super- and un- are all examples of... |  |
| Commas, apostrophes and inverted commas are all types of... |  |

The $5^{\text {th }}$ letter of the answer is...


The $4^{\text {th }}$ letter of the answer is...

The $9^{\text {th }}$ letter of the answer is...


The $2^{\text {nd }}$ letter of the answer is...

The $1^{\text {st }}$ letter of the answer is...


The $1^{\text {st }}$ letter of the answer is...

When I rearrange the letters I have found, they spell the colour $\qquad$ so the sign swapper must have worn a $\qquad$ shirt.

## Clue 3

## A Cut above the Rest

You have received a phone call from the scientists who have examined the piece of material you found in the hedge. They have found a hair stuck to the material which belongs to the culprit. Draw a line to match the word to the correct prefix which will give it the opposite meaning. The prefix with the most matching words will show the colour of the sign swapper's hair.

## patient <br> regular

## correct <br> legible <br> mature

## relevant

## active


blonde

brown

ginger

black

The prefix with the most matching words is $\qquad$ so the sign swapper must have $\qquad$ hair.

## Clue 4

## Over the Hill

Whilst examining one of the signs moved by the culprit, you spot a scrap of paper stuck underneath. It's part of an entry form for the race and it is filled in but there are so many spelling mistakes! Circle the words which have been spelt incorrectly and write them correctly in the box at the bottom of the page. Then, using the table to help you, work out the age of the sign swapper based on the number of spelling errors.


| Number of Errors | Age of the <br> Sign Swapper |
| :---: | :---: |
| $1-4$ | Teens |
| $5-10$ | 20 s |
| $11-14$ | 30 s |
| $15-20$ | 40 s |
| 20 or more | 50 s |

## Correct Spellings

There were $\qquad$ spelling errors so the sign swapper
must be in their $\qquad$ .

## Clue 5

## An Initial Idea

You had almost given up hope when the final piece of evidence blew right past your feet - a ripped piece of the culprit's name tag. You chase it down the street, trying to make out the first letter of their name. By following the path of correctly spelt words, you will catch a glimpse of the sign swapper's initial before the name tag blows into the river.

| Start |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| guide | fruit | weit | arrighv | bild | borl | boll | mein | ecsept | exsept |
| froot | group | gard | lerne | erly | arive | bery | breik | efect | afect |
| groop | guard | weight | special | learn | early | wethur | peac | plaine | pease |
| gaurd | weiht | specail | lurn | erlee | arrive | heale | meddal | pees | peeas |
| ansur | speshul | erlay | breeth | biuld | build | sircle | knott | maet | haer |
| regulre | centur | diside | breath | decide | circle | sircul | heyul | grone | heyer |
| answur | sentur | sentre | centre | breff | deside | adres | maine | afect | affekt |
| reign | answer | natural | address | adress | addres | fameus | siene | actyule | berrie |
| regular | rayn | anser | nachural | cort | cauht | ackual | rayn | enuff | enoffe |
| length | surprise | bery | exsept | mein | gide | scean | scine | reguler | wrein |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & u \\ & \vdots \\ & \infty \\ & \text { ¢ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { u } \\ & \vdots \\ & \text { u} \\ & \text { a } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { B } \\ & \vdots \\ & \mathbf{I} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \square \\ & \vdots \\ & \underline{0} \\ & \underline{m} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & \vdots \\ & \mathbf{Z} \\ & \mathbf{\Sigma} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { a } \\ & \vdots \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $?$ $\vdots$ $\vdots$ $\vdots$ $i$ | $\times$ $\vdots$ $\vdots$ 3 $>$ | N $\vdots$ $\vdots$ |

The first letter of the sign swapper's name must be $\qquad$ .

The marathon sign swapper was $\qquad$ .

## Clue 1: Retracing Their Footsteps

| Statements from Witnesses | $\checkmark$ or $\times$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| That swapper could have ruined my childrens' day. | $\checkmark$ |
| My babies' bedtime was three hours ago - I need to get home! | $\checkmark$ |
| They shouldn't be allowed to ruin people's fun like this. | $\checkmark$ |
| I was stuck in a muddy ditch full of leaf's. | $\checkmark$ |
| Do you know the signs' real locations? | $\checkmark$ |
| Our trousers' stains will never come out. | $\checkmark$ |
| My mum really wanted to win the women's race but now she can't. | $\checkmark$ |
| I saw three mices' nibbling my trainers. | $\checkmark$ |
| The clock's hands are still ticking and I haven't crossed the finish <br> line yet. | $\checkmark$ |
| Is there a parents' area where I can wait for my son? | $\checkmark$ |
| My husband really appreciated the policemens' help. | $\checkmark$ |
| The newspapers' articles should be funny tomorrow. | $\checkmark$ |

Answer to clue 1: There were $\mathbf{8}$ ticks so the sign swapper must wear size $\mathbf{8}$ shoes.

## Clue 2: Hedging Your Bets

| We tried to catch them but they managed to escape. <br> In this sentence, the word 'but' is used as a... | conjunction | The $5^{\text {th }}$ letter of the answer is... | U |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| "Stop right there!" yelled the police officer. <br> This sentence is a well-punctuated example of direct... | speech | The $4^{\text {th }}$ letter of the answer is... | e |
| Later that day, they spotted the culprit. <br> In this sentence, 'later that day' is an example of a fronted... | adverbial | The $9^{\text {th }}$ letter of the answer is... | [ |
| We found the culprit behind the hedge. <br> In this sentence, the word 'behind' is an example of $a$... | preposition | The $2^{\text {nd }}$ letter of the answer is... | $r$ |
| anti-, super- and un- are all examples of... | prefixes | The $1^{\text {st }}$ letter of the answer is... | P |
| Commas, apostrophes and inverted commas are all types of... | punctuation | The $1^{\text {st }}$ letter of the answer is... | P |

Answer to clue 2: When I rearrange the letters I have found, they spell the colour purple so the sign swapper must have worn a purple shirt.

## Clue 3: A Cut above the Rest

| il- | im- | in- | ir- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| illegal | immature | incorrect | irregular |
| illegible | impossible | inactive | irrelevant |
|  | impatient |  |  |

Answer to clue 3: The prefix with the most matching words is im-, so the sign swapper must have brown hair.

## Clue 4: Over the Hill

The passage of text should read:
I believe that I will win the race because I do various forms of exercise regularly. I run to work every day and ride my bicycle each evening. I will arrive early on the day of the race and show strength under pressure from the very first minute.

Answer to clue 4: There were $\mathbf{1 0}$ spelling errors so the sign swapper must be in their $\mathbf{2 0}$ s.

## Clue 5: An Initial Idea

The correct path through the grid is:

| Start |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| guide | fruit | weit | arrighv | bild | borl | boll | mein | ecsept | exsept |
| froot | group | gard | lerne | erly | arive | bery | breik | efect | afect |
| groop | guard | weight | special | learn | early | wethur | peac | plaine | pease |
| gaurd | weiht | specail | lurn | erlee | arrive | heale | meddal | pees | peeas |
| ansur | speshul | erlay | breeth | biuld | build | sircle | knott | maet | haer |
| regulre | centur | diside | breath | decide | circle | sircul | heyul | grone | heyer |
| answur | sentur | sentre | centre | breff | deside | adres | maine | afect | affekt |
| reign | answer | natural | address | adress | addres | fameus | siene | actyule | berrie |
| regular | rayn | anser | nachural | cort | cauht | ackual | rayn | enuff | enoffe |
| length | surprise | bery | exsept | mein | gide | scean | scine | reguler | wrein |
|  | $\cup$ $\vdots$ 0 0 < | $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & \vdots \\ & \vdots \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1 $\vdots$ $\vdots$ $\vdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & \vdots \\ & \vdots \\ & 2 \\ & \text { i } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \alpha \\ & \vdots \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | 3 $\vdots$ $\vdots$ 0 | $\begin{aligned} & x \\ & \vdots \\ & \vdots \\ & 3 \\ & > \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N } \\ & \vdots \\ & \vdots \end{aligned}$ |

Answer to clue 5: The first letter of the sign swapper's name must be $\mathbf{A}, \mathbf{B}$ or $\mathbf{C}$.

## The marathon sign swapper is Christopher Boyle.

