

Progression in Handwriting at Witheridge C of E Academy

Phase	National Curriculum	Progression
EYFS		Children are taught letter formation using the RWI scheme, using letter sentence stories
	Pupils should be taught to: show good control and coordination in	to support accurate formation.
	large and small movements. move confidently in a range of ways,	Blank exercise books are used as children begin letter formation.
	safely negotiating space. handle equipment and tools	As children progress through YR, lined exercise books are introduced to begin accurate letter placement and sizing.
	effectively. safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques.	As children are taught digraphs in the RWI programme, these letters will be taught using a joined formation.



Phase	National Curriculum	Progression
Year 1	Pupils should be taught to: sit correctly at a table, holding a pencil comfortably and correctly.	As children progress through the RWI scheme, they will be introduced to a wide range of digraphs and trigraphs. These letters will be taught in joined formation as children are introduced to them.
	begin to form lower case letters in the correct direction, starting and finishing in the	Children follow the RWI scheme for writing in Year 1. Wide lined exercise books are used as required.
Year 2	right place. form capital letters. form digits 0-9.	As children move beyond RWI in Year 2, they are taught to join all of the letters in the words they encounter using a cursive script.
	understand which letters belong to which handwriting 'families' (i.e. letters that are formed in similar ways) and to practise	By the end of Year 2, all children will know how to join letters accurately in a cursive script throughout their writing.
	these. form lower case letters of the correct size relative to one another. start using some of the diagonal and horizontal strokes needed to join letters and understand which letters, when adjacent to one another, are best left unjoined. write capital letters and digits of the correct size, orientation and relationship to one another and to lower case letters. use spacing between words that reflects the size of the letters.	Children use wide lines, handwriting lines and narrow lines in exercise books throughout Year 2 to support neat and accurate letter formation, moving towards cursive script, as is appropriate to their developing handwriting skill.



Phase	National Curriculum	Progression
Year 3	Pupils should be taught to:	Handwriting is taught regularly and specifically. Cursive joins are revisited and accurate
Year 4	use the diagonal and horizontal strokes	formation is reinforced.
	that are needed to join letters and understand	
	which letters, when adjacent to one another,	Handwriting exercise books are used to practise neat, consistent, accurate and joined
	are best left unjoined.	letter formation using cursive script.
	increase the legibility, consistency and	
	quality of their handwriting for example, by	Intervention is put in place to support children whose writing is not accurately and
Year 5	ensuring that the downstrokes of letters are	consistently joined.
Year 6	parallel and equidistant; that lines of writing	
	are spaced sufficiently so that the ascenders	Handwriting is linked to Decision Spelling.
	and descenders of letters do not touch.	
	write legibly, fluently and with	
	increasing speed by: choosing which shape of	
	a letter to use when given choices and	
	deciding whether or not to join specific letters.	
	choosing the writing implement that is	
	best suited for a task.	

